

Safety Data Sheet



Hazardous, Dangerous Goods

1. MATERIAL AND SUPPLY COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product name: **Biokleen**

Recommended use: Portable toilet additive

Supplier: Ecoclean Utility Agencies
ABN: 38 630 192 022
Street Address: PO Box 6224 Yatala DC 4207
Telephone: (07) 5549 3622
Facsimile: (07) 5549 3666

Emergency Telephone number: 13 1126

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

This material is hazardous according to the criteria of Safe Work Australia GHS 7.



Signal Word

Danger

Hazard Classifications

Skin Corrosion - Category 1C
Eye Damage - Category 1

Hazard Statement

H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Prevention Precautionary Statements

P102 Keep out of reach of children.
P103 Read carefully and follow all instructions.
P260 Do not breathe mist, vapours or spray.
P264 Wash hands, face and all exposed skin thoroughly after handling.
P280 Wear protective gloves and protective clothing including eye and face protection.

Response Precautionary Statements

P101 If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand.
P301+P330+P331 IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.
P303+P361+P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower.
P304+P340 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTRE or doctor.
P321 Specific treatment (see first aid section on product label).
P363 Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

Storage Precautionary Statement

P405 Store locked up.

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Disposal Precautionary Statement

P501 Dispose of contents and container in accordance with local, regional, national and international regulations.

Poison Schedule: S5 Caution

DANGEROUS GOOD CLASSIFICATION

Classified as Dangerous Goods by the criteria of the "Australian Code for the Transport of Dangerous Goods by Road & Rail" and the "New Zealand NZS5433: Transport of Dangerous Goods on Land".

Dangerous Goods Class: 8

3. COMPOSITION INFORMATION

CHEMICAL ENTITY	CAS NO	PROPORTION
Quaternary ammonium compounds, benzyl-C12-16-alkyldimethylchlorides Ingredients determined to be non-hazardous	68424-85-1	<10 % Balance
		100%

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

If poisoning occurs, contact a doctor or Poisons Information Centre (Phone Australia 131 126, New Zealand 0800 764 766).

Inhalation: Remove person from exposure - avoid becoming a casualty. Remove contaminated clothing and loosen remaining clothing. Allow person to assume most comfortable position and keep warm. Keep at rest until fully recovered. Seek medical advice if effects persist.

Skin Contact: If skin or hair contact occurs, remove contaminated clothing and flush skin and hair with running water. If swelling, redness, blistering or irritation occurs seek medical assistance. For gross contamination, immediately drench with water and remove clothing. Continue to flush skin and hair with plenty of water (and soap if material is insoluble). For skin burns, cover with a clean, dry dressing until medical help is available. If blistering occurs, do NOT break blisters. If swelling, redness, blistering, or irritation occurs seek medical assistance.

Eye contact: Immediately irrigate with copious quantities of water for 15 minutes. Eyelids to be held open. Remove clothing if contaminated and wash skin. Urgently seek medical assistance. Transport to hospital or medical centre.

Ingestion: Rinse mouth with water. If swallowed, do NOT induce vomiting. Give a glass of water to drink. Never give anything by the mouth to an unconscious person. If vomiting occurs give further water. Seek medical advice.

PPE for First Aiders: Wear rubber boots, overalls, gloves and chemical goggles. Available information suggests that gloves made from butyl rubber, natural rubber, nitrile rubber, neoprene or polyvinyl chloride (PVC) should be suitable for intermittent contact. However, due to variations in glove construction and local conditions, the user should make a final assessment. Always wash hands before smoking, eating, drinking or using the toilet. Wash contaminated clothing and other protective equipment before storing or re-using.

Notes to physician: Treat symptomatically. Can cause corneal burns.

5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

Hazchem Code: 2X

Suitable extinguishing media: If material is involved in a fire use water fog (or if unavailable fine water spray), alcohol resistant foam, standard foam, dry agent (carbon dioxide, dry chemical powder).

Specific hazards: Non-combustible material. Containers may explode on heating. May emit acid smoke and corrosive fumes.

Fire fighting further advice: Non-combustible, however following evaporation of aqueous component residual material can burn if ignited. Fire fighters to wear full body protective clothing and self-contained breathing apparatus if risk of exposure to products of combustion or decomposition. Keep away from hot containers. From a distance, cool hot containers with water spray.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

SMALL SPILLS

Minor spills can be rinsed with water and do not normally need any special clean-up measures, however it is a safety precaution to wear protective equipment to prevent skin and eye contamination. Wear protective equipment to prevent skin and eye contamination. Avoid inhalation of vapours or dust (from dried product). Wipe up with absorbent (clean rag or paper towels). Collect and seal in properly labelled containers or drums for disposal.

LARGE SPILLS

Clear area of all unprotected personnel. Wear protective equipment to prevent skin and eye contamination and the inhalation of vapours. Contain - prevent run off into drains and waterways. Use appropriate containment to avoid environmental contamination. Use absorbent (soil, sand or other inert material). Collect and seal in properly labelled containers or drums for disposal. Launder contaminated clothing and clean contaminated protective equipment prior to reuse. Do not discharge bulk quantities into drains, waterways, sewers or the environment. If contamination of crops, sewers or waterways has occurred advise local emergency services.

Dangerous Goods - Initial Emergency Response Guide No: 154

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Handling: Avoid eye contact and skin contact. Avoid inhalation of vapour, mist or aerosols. Wear protective equipment if risk of exposure occurs. DO NOT eat, drink or smoke when handling. Always wash hands with soap and water after handling.

Storage: Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated place and out of direct sunlight. Store away from foodstuffs. Store away from incompatible materials described in Section 10. Store away from sources of heat and/or ignition. Store locked up. Store in original packaging as approved by manufacturer. Keep container standing upright. Keep containers closed when not in use - check regularly for leaks.

This material is classified as a Class 8 Corrosive as per the criteria of the "Australian Code for the Transport of Dangerous Goods by Road & Rail" and/or the "New Zealand NZS5433: Transport of Dangerous Goods on Land" and must be stored in accordance with the relevant regulations.

This material is a Scheduled Poison Schedule 5 (Caution) and must be stored, maintained and used in accordance with the relevant regulations.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

National occupational exposure limits: No value assigned for this specific material by Safe Work Australia.

Biological Limit Values: As per the "National Model Regulations for the Control of Workplace Hazardous Substances (Safe Work Australia)" the ingredients in this material do not have a Biological Limit Allocated.

Engineering Measures: Use in a well-ventilated area. General exhaust ventilation should be adequate under normal use conditions.

Personal Protection Equipment: OVERALLS, GLOVES, RUBBER BOOTS, CHEMICAL GOGGLES



Personal protective equipment (PPE) must be suitable for the nature of the work and any hazard associated with the work as identified by the risk assessment conducted.

Wear overalls, gloves, rubber boots and chemical goggles. Available information suggests that gloves made from butyl rubber, natural rubber, nitrile rubber, neoprene or polyvinyl chloride (PVC) should be suitable for intermittent contact. However, due to variations in glove construction and local conditions, the user should make a final assessment. Always wash hands before smoking, eating, drinking or using the toilet. Wash contaminated clothing and other protective equipment before storing or re-using.

A face shield may be included for supplementary protection of the face, however never for primary protection of the eyes. Respiratory protection is generally not required to handle the product as per label directions. If engineering controls are ineffective in controlling airborne exposure however, then an approved respirator with a replaceable vapour/mist filter should be used.

Hygiene measures: Keep away from food, drink and animal feeding stuffs. When using do not eat, drink or smoke. Wash hands prior to eating, drinking or smoking. Avoid contact with clothing. Avoid eye contact and skin contact. Avoid inhalation of mist, vapours and spray. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Colour: Blue
Odour: Fruity

Solubility:	Miscible in all proportions
Specific Gravity:	1.00
Vapour Pressure:	N Av
Flash Point (°C):	N App
Melting Point/Range (°C):	approx. 0°C
Boiling Point/Range (°C):	approx. 100°C
pH:	7.5 - 8.5
Viscosity:	Thin
Total VOC (g/Litre):	0%
Odour Threshold:	N App
% Volatile by Volume:	ca. 90% v/v

(Typical values only - consult specification sheet)
N Av = Not available, N App = Not applicable

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10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Chemical stability: This material is stable when stored and used as directed.

Conditions to avoid: No special requirements

Incompatible materials: Reducing agents and oxidising agents

Hazardous decomposition products: Upon burning, may produce toxic fumes of decomposition.

Hazardous reactions: No known hazardous reactions

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

No adverse health effects expected if the product is handled in accordance with this Safety Data Sheet and the product label. Symptoms or effects that may arise if the product is mishandled and overexposure occurs are:

Acute Effects

Inhalation: Material may be an irritant to mucous membranes and respiratory tract.

Skin contact: Corrosive to skin. Contact with skin will result in severe skin burns.

Ingestion: Swallowing can result in nausea, vomiting, diarrhoea, abdominal pain and chemical burns to the gastrointestinal tract.

Eye contact: Contact with eyes will result in serious eye damage. Corrosive to eyes: contact can cause corneal burns. Contamination of eyes can result in permanent injury.

Acute toxicity

Inhalation:

Skin contact: This material has been classified as not hazardous for acute dermal exposure. Acute toxicity estimate (based on ingredients): LD₅₀ > 2,000 mg/Kg bw

Ingestion: This material has been classified as not hazardous for acute ingestion exposure. Acute toxicity estimate (based on ingredients): LD₅₀ > 240 mg/Kg (rat)

Corrosion/Irritancy: Eye: this material has been classified as a Category 1 Hazard (irreversible effects to eyes). Causes serious eye damage. Skin: this material has been classified as a Category 1C Hazard (irreversible effects to skin). Causes severe skin burns.

Sensitisation: Inhalation: this material has been classified as not a respiratory sensitiser. Skin: this material has been classified as not a skin sensitiser.

Aspiration hazard: This material has been classified as not an aspiration hazard.

Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure): This material has been classified as not a specific hazard to target organs by a single exposure.

Chronic Toxicity

Mutagenicity: This material has been classified as not a mutagen.

Carcinogenicity: This material has been classified as not a carcinogen.

Reproductive toxicity (including via lactation): This material has been classified as not a reproductive toxicant.

Specific target organ toxicity (repeat exposure): This material has been classified as not a specific hazard to target organs by repeat exposure.

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12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Avoid contaminating waterways.

Acute aquatic hazard: This material has been classified as very toxic for acute aquatic exposure. Acute toxicity estimate (based on ingredients): LC^{50} 0.75 mg/L 96hr (fish)

Long-term aquatic hazard: This material has been classified as not hazardous for chronic aquatic exposure. Non-rapidly or rapidly degradable substance for which there are adequate chronic toxicity data available OR in the absence of chronic toxicity data, Acute toxicity estimate (based on ingredients): >100 mg/L, where the substance is not rapidly degradable and/or $BCF < 500$ and/or $\log K_{ow} < 4$.

Ecotoxicity: Very toxic to aquatic life. Acute Aquatic Toxicity – Category 1.

Persistence and degradability: No information available

Bioaccumulative potential: No bioaccumulation is expected.

Mobility: Due to its physico-chemical characteristics, highly mobile in the environment and will partition to the aquatic compartment.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Persons conducting disposal, recycling or reclamation activities should ensure that appropriate personal protection equipment is used, see "Section 8. Exposure Controls and Personal Protection" of this SDS.

If possible, material and its container should be recycled. If material or container cannot be recycled, dispose in accordance with local, regional, national and international Regulations.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

ROAD AND RAIL TRANSPORT

Classified as Dangerous Goods by the criteria of the "Australian Code for the Transport of Dangerous Goods by Road & Rail" and the "New Zealand NZS5433: Transport of Dangerous Goods on Land".



UN No:	1760
Dangerous Goods Class:	8
Packing Group:	III
Hazchem Code:	2X
Emergency Response Guide No:	154
Limited Quantities	5 L

Proper Shipping Name: CORROSIVE LIQUID, N.O.S. (BENZALKONIUM CHLORIDE)

Segregation Dangerous Goods: Not to be loaded with explosives (Class 1), dangerous when wet substances (Class 4.3), oxidising agents (Class 5.1), organic peroxides (Class 5.2), radioactive substances (Class 7) or food and food packaging in any quantity. Note 1: Concentrated strong alkalis are incompatible with concentrated strong acids. Note 2: Concentrated strong acids are incompatible with concentrated strong alkalis. Note 3: Acids are incompatible with Dangerous Goods of Class 6 which are cyanides. Exemptions may apply.

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MARINE TRANSPORT

Classified as Dangerous Goods by the criteria of the International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code (IMDG Code) for transport by sea. This material is classified as a Marine Pollutant (P) according to the International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code.



UN No: 1760
Dangerous Goods Class: 8
Packing Group: III

Proper Shipping Name: CORROSIVE LIQUID, N.O.S. (BENZALKONIUM CHLORIDE)

AIR TRANSPORT

Classified as Dangerous Goods by the criteria of the International Air Transport Association (IATA) Dangerous Goods Regulations for transport by air.



UN No: 1760
Dangerous Goods Class: 8
Packing Group: III

Proper Shipping Name: CORROSIVE LIQUID, N.O.S. (BENZALKONIUM CHLORIDE)

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

This material/constituent(s) is covered by the following requirements:

The Standard for the Uniform Scheduling of Medicines and Poisons (SUSMP) established under the Therapeutic Goods Act (Commonwealth): S5 Caution

AICIS Status: All components of this product are listed on or exempt from the Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals (AIIC).

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Reason for issue: 5 Yearly Revision
Supersedes: 5-Feb-2016
Review by: 20-Sep-2029

This information was prepared in good faith from the best information available at the time of issue. It is based on the present level of research and to this extent we believe it is accurate. However, no guarantee of accuracy is made or implied and since conditions of use are beyond our control, all information relevant to usage is offered without warranty. The manufacturer will not be held responsible for any unauthorised use of this information or for any modified or altered versions.

If you are an employer, it is your duty to tell your employees, and any others that may be affected, of any hazards described in this sheet and of any precautions that should be taken.

Safety Data Sheets are updated frequently. Please ensure you have a current copy.